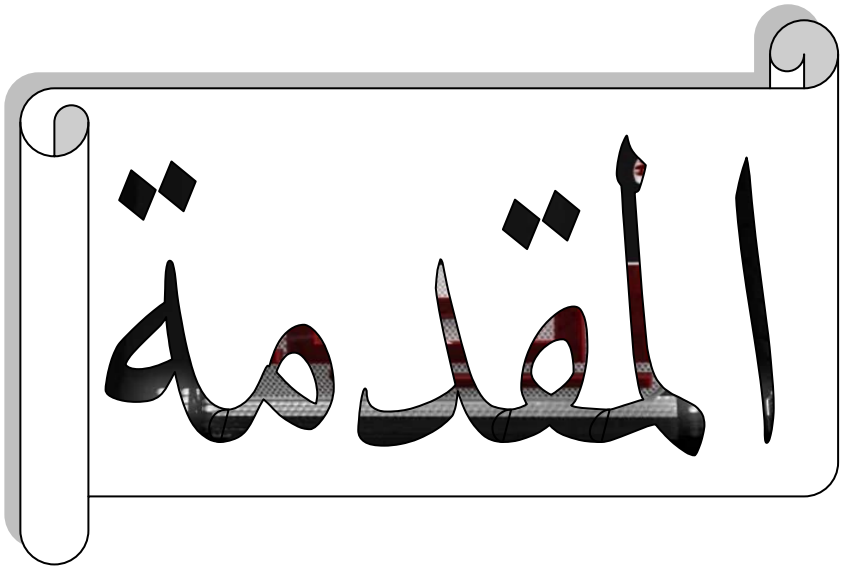

المقدمة